

Up-scaling the global univocal identification of medicines

IDMP in Europe and in Belgium

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- ▶ What is IDMP?
- ▶ IDMP at EMA
- ▶ IDMP in Belgium
- ▶ e-Prescription



What is IDMP?

Identification of Medicinal Products

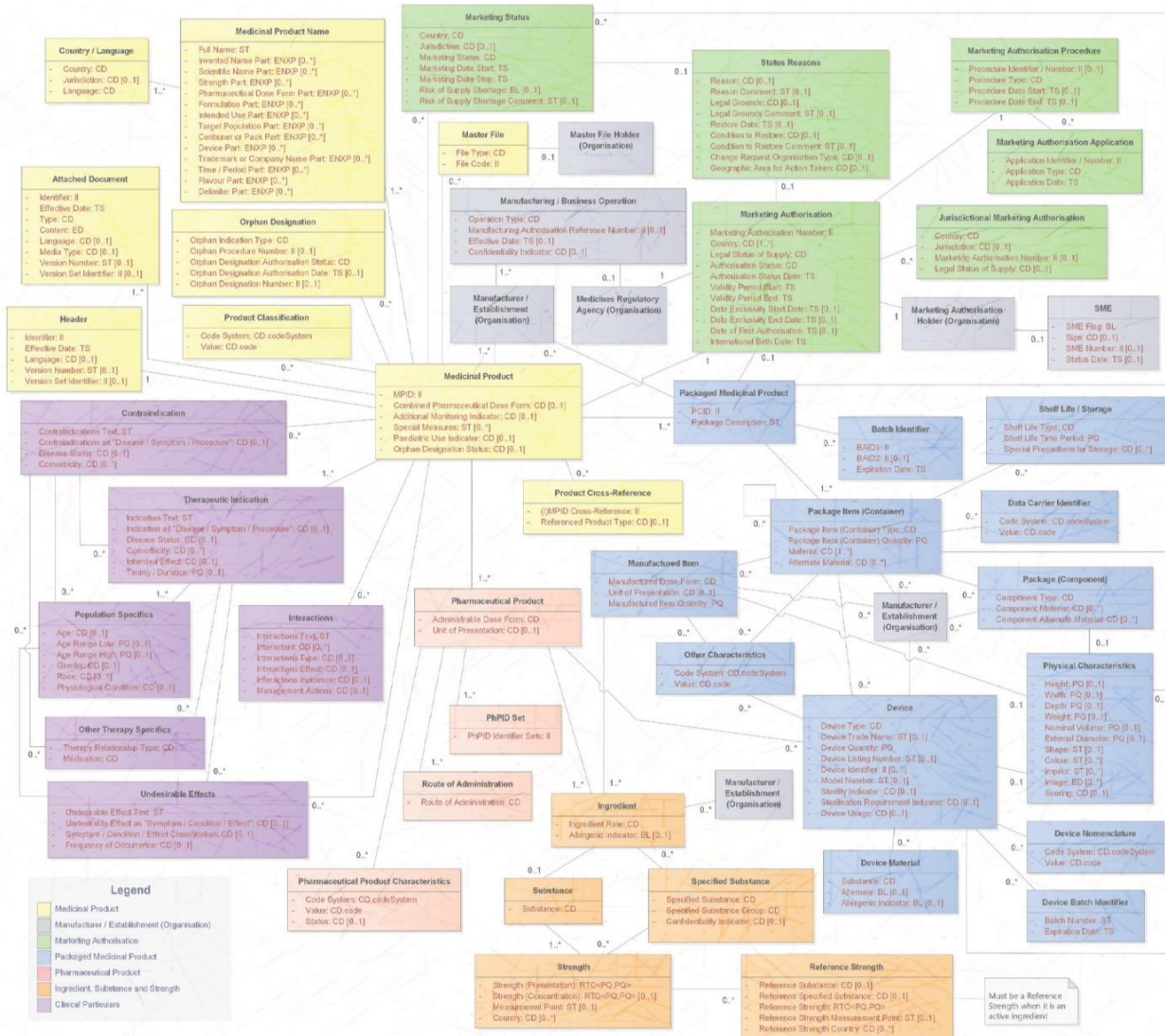


ISO IDMP standards cover the following aspects to **describe a human medicinal product**:

- ▶ Medicinal product name
- ▶ Ingredient substance
- ▶ Pharmaceutical product (route of administration, strength, active substance)
- ▶ Marketing authorization
- ▶ Clinical particulars
- ▶ Packaging
- ▶ Manufacturing

5 Standards

- ▶ ISO 11615 – Data elements for regulated medicinal product information
- ▶ ISO 11616 – Data elements for regulated pharmaceutical product information
- ▶ ISO 11238 – Data elements for regulated information on substances
- ▶ ISO 11239 – Data elements for pharmaceutical dose forms, units of presentation, routes of administration and packaging
- ▶ ISO 11240 – Data elements for units of measurement



Source: ISO

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Investigational versus Authorised

Investigational Medicinal Product	Authorised Medicinal Product
<p>An Investigational Medicinal Product is described by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A Clinical Trial Status (Standardised Term)• Either a Regulator Product Code or a Sponsor Product Code• An IMPID	<p>An Authorised Medicinal Product is described by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• -• -• An MPID
<p>An Investigational Medicinal Product Name is described by either</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A Full Name• A Code	<p>An Authorised Medicinal Product is described by only</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A Full Name

Investigational Medicinal Product	Authorised Medicinal Product
<p>An Investigational Medicinal Product can have one or more Clinical Trial Authorisations</p> <p>A Clinical Trial Authorisation is described by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A Registration Number• An Investigation Code• One or more Countries (standardised term)• A Protocol Number• An Authorisation Date• An Anticipated End Date• -• -• -• -• -• -• -• -• -	<p>An Authorised Medicinal Product can have only one Marketing Authorisation</p> <p>A Marketing Authorisation is described by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A Marketing Authorisation Number• -• One or more Countries (standardised term)• -• A Date of First Authorisation• -• An International Birth Date• A Legal Status of Supply (Standardised term)• An Authorisation Status (Standardised term)• An Authorisation Status Date• A Validity Period Start• A Validity Period End• Zero or one Date Exclusivity Start Date• Zero or one Date Exclusivity End Date

Investigational Medicinal Product	Authorised Medicinal Product
<p>A Clinical Trial Authorisation can have zero or more Local Clinical Trial Authorisations</p> <p>A Local Clinical Trial Authorisation is described by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• -• A Local Clinical Trial Registration Number• An Local Investigation Code• One or more Juridictions (standardised term)• A Local Autorisation Date• A Local Anticipated End Date• -	<p>A Marketing Autorisation can have zero or more Jurisdictional Marketing Authorisations</p> <p>A Jurisdictional Marketing Authorisation is described by</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• A Country (standardised term)• Zero or one Marketing Autorisation Number• -• Zero or more Juridictions (standardised term)• -• -• A Legal Status of Supply (standardised term)

Investigational versus Authorised

Investigational Medicinal Product	Authorised Medicinal Product
A Clinical Trial Authorisation is issued by one Medicines Regulatory Agency (Organisation)	A Marketing Authorisation is issued by one Medicines Regulatory Agency (Organisation)
A Clinical Trial Authorisation is requested by one Sponsor (Organisation)	A Marketing Authorisation is requested by one Marketing Authorisation Holder (Organisation)
A Sponsor can be or not an SME	A Marketing Authorisation Holder can be or not an SME
-	A Marketing Authorisation can have zero or one Status Reason
-	An Authorised Medicinal Product can have zero or more Marketing Statuses
-	A Marketing Authorisation is initiated by one Marketing Authorisation Procedure
-	A Marketing Authorisation Procedure is driven by zero or more Marketing Authorisation Applications
Packaged Investigation Medicinal Product	Packaged Medicinal Product

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IDMP at EMA

European Medicines Agency



- ▶ SPOR is the EMA implementation of IDMP.
- ▶ EMA has created defined lists of substances, organisations and all other elements in IDMP which need defined terminology (referentials). Some of these lists with defined terminology are maintained by third parties (WHO, EDQM)
- ▶ PMS (products) follows the guidelines set in ISO 11615, but with extensions by EMA

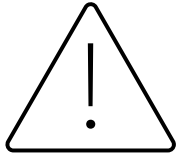
Extension is e.g.

Domain: Veterinary or Human

Textual description of packaging and its language

Three categories:

- ▶ IDMP and EMA are using the same path for the data elements
- ▶ EMA is only using some IDMP data elements in the first iteration
- ▶ EMA deviates from IDMP (differences and extensions)



The items in these categories might shift to other categories with time.

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IDMP in Belgium

Federal Agency for Medicines and Health Products



- ▶ New application which went into production in 07/2022.

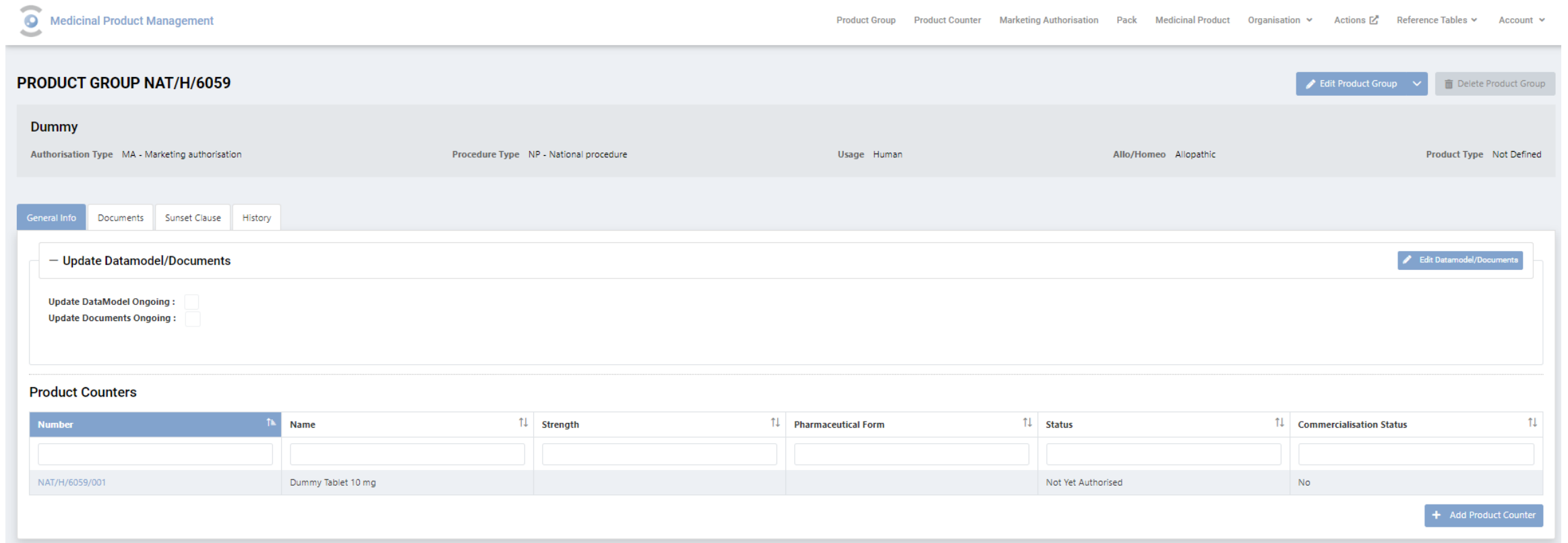
This new application partially takes into account the data model of IDMP.

As a result, 45% of data fields map, and basic national terminology has been mapped with SPOR, like country, language, pharmaceutical form.

- ▶ The remaining of the data model is part of the gap analysis presented.

Medicinal Products Management

- ▶ The system used in Belgium to manage authorised medicinal medicines.



The screenshot shows the 'Medicinal Product Management' interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'Medicinal Product Management' and a menu with items: Product Group, Product Counter, Marketing Authorisation, Pack, Medicinal Product, Organisation, Actions, Reference Tables, and Account. The main content area is titled 'PRODUCT GROUP NAT/H/6059' and includes buttons for 'Edit Product Group' and 'Delete Product Group'. Below this, a 'Dummy' product is displayed with details: Authorisation Type (MA - Marketing authorisation), Procedure Type (NP - National procedure), Usage (Human), Allo/Homeo (Allopathic), and Product Type (Not Defined). A tabbed interface shows 'General Info' selected, with sub-tabs for Documents, Sunset Clause, and History. A section titled 'Update Datamodel/Documents' contains two checkboxes: 'Update DataModel Ongoing' and 'Update Documents Ongoing'. Below this is a 'Product Counters' table with columns for Number, Name, Strength, Pharmaceutical Form, Status, and Commercialisation Status. The table contains one entry: NAT/H/6059/001, Dummy Tablet 10 mg, Not Yet Authorised, No. An 'Add Product Counter' button is located at the bottom right of the table.

Number	Name	Strength	Pharmaceutical Form	Status	Commercialisation Status
NAT/H/6059/001	Dummy Tablet 10 mg			Not Yet Authorised	No

Medicinal Products Management

▶ Reference table link to SPOR

PHARMACEUTICAL FORM

Records found : 745

Name EN	Name FR	Name NL	Name DE	Abbr eviati on EN	Abbr eviati on FR	Abbr eviati on NL	Abbr eviati on DE	EDQ M CODE	EDQ M Defin ition	HUM AN	Vete rinary	Busi ness ID	SPO R ID
Solution for injection													
Concentrate and solvent for solution for injection	Solution à diluer et solvant pour solution injectable	Concentraat en oplosmiddel voor oplossing voor injectie	Konzentrat und Lösungsmittel zur Herstellung einer Injektionslösung	inj. sol. (conc. + solv.)	sol. inj. (sol. à diluer + solv.)	inj. opl. (conc. + oplosm.)	Inj.-Lös. (Konz. + Lösungsm.)	50007000	Sterile concentrate and steril ...	true	true		100000073989
Concentrate and solvent for injection/infusion	Solution à diluer et solvant pour solution injectable/pour perfusion	Concentraat en oplosmiddel voor oplossing voor injectie/infusie	Konzentrat und Lösungsmittel zur Herstellung einer Injektions-/Infusionslösung	sol. inj./inf. (conc. + solv.)	sol. inj./perf. (sol. + solv., à diluer)	inj./inf. opl. (conc. + oplosm.)	Inj-/Inf-Lös. (Konz. + Lösungsm.)	50007500	Sterile concentrate and steril ...	true	true		100000136318
Concentrate for solution for injection	Solution à diluer injectable	Concentraat voor oplossing voor injectie	Konzentrat zur Herstellung einer Injektionslösung	inj. sol. (conc.)	sol. inj. (à diluer)	inj. opl. (conc.)	Inj.-Lös. (Konz.)	11209000	(draft) Liquid sterile prepara ...	true	true		100000073857
Concentrate for solution for injection/infusion	Solution à diluer pour solution injectable/pour perfusion	Concentraat voor oplossing voor injectie/infusie	Konzentrat zur Herstellung einer Injektions- /Infusionslösung	inj./inf. sol. (conc.)	sol. inj./perf. (sol., à diluer)	inj./inf. opl. (conc.)	Inj-/Inf-Lös. (Konz.)	50079000	This term is only to be used i ...	true	true		100000074069
Intravesical solution/solution for injection	Solution intravésicale/injectable	Oplossing voor intravesciaal gebruik/oplossing voor injectie	Lösung zur intravesikalen Anwendung/Injektionslösung	i.vesic./inj. sol	sol. i.vésic./inj.	i.vesic. opl./inj. opl.	intravesik. Lös./Injektionslös.	50033400		true	true		100000125754
Lyophilisate and solvent for solution for injection	Lyophilisat et solvant pour solution injectable	Lyofilisaat en oplosmiddel voor oplossing voor injectie	Lyophilisat und Lösungsmittel zur Herstellung einer Injektionslösung	inj. sol. (lyoph. + ...)	sol. inj. (lyoph. + ...)	inj. opl. (lyoph. + ...)	Inj.-Lös. (Lyoph. + ...)	11214500	Sterile lyophilisat ...	false	true		100000116137

Result and type of remediation:

Start of phase 2:

- ▶ On ± 160 fields in EMA IDMP, 45% are fully mapped
 - ▷ Missing fields in MPM → Addition of field in MPM datamodel, some information not available yet in EMA
 - ▷ Other field structure in MPM → Data condensation/cleanup
 - ▷ Information present in MPM, but not in the required format → Data transformation
- ▶ Missing Referentials in MPM → Addition of SPOR-IDs or SPOR-List

Example missing field

- ▶ Therapeutic (product) indication Co-morbidity

Link with other projects of EMA, like ePI?



Example missing referential

▶ SPOR LIST 200000018799 [Reason for Marketing Unavailability](#)

Identifier ▲	Term Name ▼
200000018808	Safety - Medicine is harmful (Art. 116, 117(1a) of Directive No 2001/83/EC)
200000018809	Efficacy – Lack of efficacy (Art. 116, 117(1b) of Directive No 2001/83/EC)
200000018810	Risk/benefit - Not favourable (Art. 116, 117(1c) of Directive No 2001/83/EC)
200000018811	Quality - Composition not as declared (Art. 116, 117(1d) of Directive No 2001/83/EC)
200000018812	Quality - Controls have not been carried out or MA obligations not fulfilled (Art. 117(1e) of Directive No 2001/83/EC)
200000018813	Particulars of Art. 8-11 incorrect/not amended as Art. 23 (obligation to keep dossier updated) (Art. 116 of Directive No 2001/83/EC)
200000018814	Any conditions as per Art. 21, 22 not fulfilled (e.g. PAES, PASS) (Art. 116 of Directive No 2001/83/EC)
200000018815	Commercial reasons (excl. Art. 116, 117 of Directive No 2001/83/EC)

In Belgium a different coding is used for market unavailability
Link with ESMP (European Shortages Medicines Platform)?

Example other field structure

- ▶ Ingredients have several fields in MPM to describe the composition of the ingredient

ADD AN ACTIVE SUBSTANCE

Name *	example virus	%
Additional Info	demonstration variant v1	
+ Edit Additional Info		
Additional info publication	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Amount Unit	=	min 1 char. / min 1 char.
Non Numerical Amount	More than 1.10 ⁸ units per dose	quantum satis
Name Eq.		%
Amount Unit Eq.	=	min 1 char. / min 1 char.
Non Numerical Amount Eq.		
Belongs to		
Main Component Solvent	<input type="checkbox"/>	
Active Substance Notes	attenuated	

Cancel Save



Example data transformation

- ▶ Full name of product = concatenation of invented name + Strength + pharmaceutical form

Example constant value

- ▶ Regulator: LOC-ID of FAMHP LOC-100050707



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e-Prescription

Authentic source of authorized drugs (SAM)



- SAM = the authentic source of drugs authorized for the Belgian market.
 - The SAM data model consists of three parts:
 - A “Medicinal Product Definition part”. This part focuses on the medicinal information such as substances and properties of products. It is subdivided into two parts:
 - *the “virtual part” provides data about medicinal products on a generic and a fortiori brand independent level and*
 - *the “actual part” provides concrete, branded medicinal products authorized for the Belgian market including availability.*
 - A “Reimbursement Law Definition part” that consists in first the legislation text content (legal basis, references and texts) and second the legislation text modelling (formal interpretations, reimbursement conditions and terms).
 - A “Reimbursement part” part that includes all the information that relates to the delivery environments, prices, copayment amounts, etc.

Core
business
of FAMHP

=> mandatory use of SAMv2 as source of information for electronic prescriptions as from 1/1/2020 (included in the homologation conditions of the software applications)

- ▶ Actual part: describes drugs that are brand name drugs that are authorised (only complete when on the market) e.g. Flemoxin oplosb. tabl. (deelb.) Solutab 500 mg
- ▶ Virtual part: describes drugs in a generic, brand-independent, way in a clinically oriented way that are on the market (= subset of authorised drugs) e.g. amoxicilline 500 mg capsule (or.)
- ▶ Availability status (see next slide)



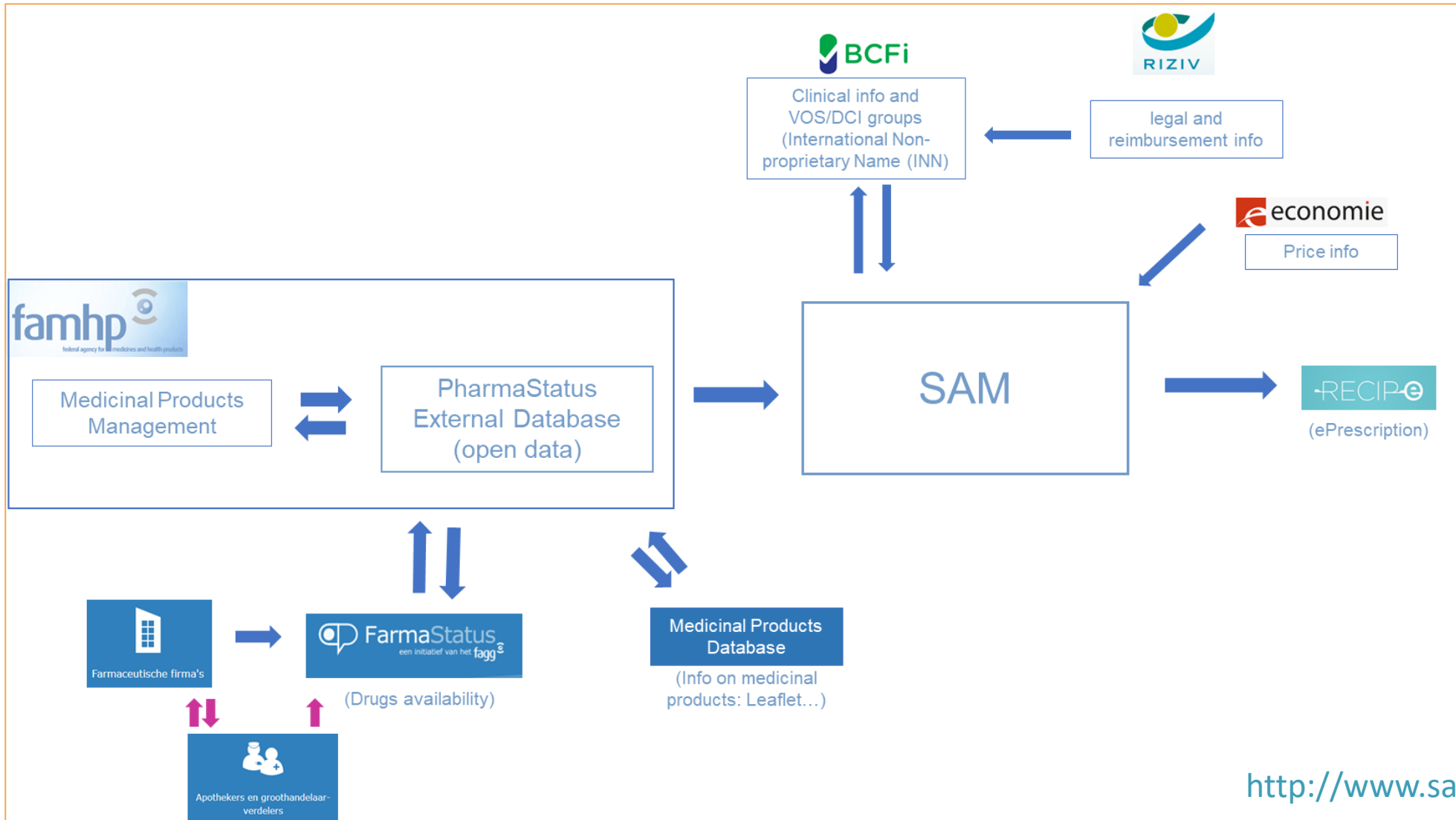
► Availability status




- ▷ Temporary Supply Problem => symbol indicating there is an actual temporary supply problem of the concerned pack size of the medicinal product. Additional information (e.g. via hovering) contains the following data:
 - start date supply problem,
 - presumed end date supply problem,
 - reason supply problem,
 - impact supply problem,
 - additional information concerning alternative medicinal products or treatments.

- ▷ End of commercialisation => symbol indicating the end of commercialisation of the concerned pack size of the medicinal product. Additional information (e.g. via hovering) contains the following data:
 - reason end of commercialisation,
 - impact end of commercialisation,
 - additional information concerning alternative medicinal products or treatments.



PharmaStatus & SAM Architecture



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-  **We are most grateful to colleagues at the participating organisations as well as external experts who contribute and critically review project work.**

Thank you!

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